IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA Norfolk Division

CSX TRANSPORTATION, INC.,

Plaintiff,

v.

Civil Action No. 2:18-cv-530-MSD-RJK

NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY, et al.,

Defendants.

ORDER GRANTING NORFOLK AND PORTSMOUTH BELT LINE
RAILROAD COMPANY'S MOTION TO SEAL (ECF No. 608)

This matter comes before the Court on defendant Norfolk and Portsmouth Belt Line Railroad Company's ("Belt Line") motion to file under seal unredacted portions of its Objection to Denial in Part of its Motion in Limine #5 to Exclude Testimony From Plaintiff's Expert Howard Marvel. This document contains or references information that plaintiff CSX Transportation, Inc., the Belt Line, and co-defendant Norfolk Southern Railway Company have indicated is "CONFIDENTIAL," "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL," or "CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" under the Stipulated Protective Order. D.E. 79. Upon consideration thereof, the Court is of the opinion that the motion should be granted.

There are three requirements for sealing court filings: (1) public notice with opportunity to object; (2) consideration of less drastic alternatives; and (3) a statement of specific findings in support of a decision to seal and reject alternatives to sealing. *Flexible Benefits Council v. Feldman*, No. 1:08-CV-371, 2008 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 93039 (E.D. Va. Nov. 13, 2008) (citing *Ashcraft v. Conoco, Inc.*, 218 F.3d 282, 288 (4th Cir. 2000)). Even when no party challenges a

motion to seal, the Court must still ensure the motion is supported by good cause. Auburn Univ.

v. IBM Corp., No. 3:0-cy-694-MEF, unpublished, 2010 WL 3927737 (M.D. Ala. Oct. 4, 2010).

In compliance with Local Rule 5 and Ashcraft, the Belt Line provided public notice of this

motion by filing an appropriate Notice with the Court. The Belt Line also filed a redacted version

of its brief.

In support of sealing, the Belt Line argues that its unredacted portions of its Objection to

Denial in Part of its Motion in Limine #5 to Exclude Testimony From Plaintiff's Expert Howard

Marvel contains highly confidential and sensitive information relating to CSXT's, NS's, and the

Belt Line's transportation and shipping practices, business strategies, internal communications,

and other highly confidential, proprietary, and sensitive business information, the release of which

would harm the parties. There are no less drastic alternatives to sealing because the documents

are redacted such that only information designated as "CONFIDENTIAL," "HIGHLY

CONFIDENTIAL," or "CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" has been redacted.

The Court FINDS that the information at issue constitutes confidential and proprietary information

and that less drastic alternatives to sealing are not feasible.

Accordingly, the Court GRANTS the Belt Line's motion to seal and ORDERS that the

unredacted portions of its Objection to Denial in Part of its Motion in Limine #5 to Exclude

Testimony From Plaintiff's Expert Howard Marvel shall be maintained under seal by the Clerk

pending further order of the Court. The Clerk is REQUESTED to send a copy of this Order to all

counsel of record.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Norfolk, Virginia

Date: F16. 27, 2023

United States Magistrate Judge

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